Endurance



- Relaxed shoulders with efficient backwards driving arm action
- Rhythm guides optimal speed and efficiency
- Tall posture with high hips
- Foot lands naturally on heel or forefoot (heel for walks).



Speed



- Shoulders low and relaxed
- Fast arms, elbows driving backward
- Tall posture and high hips
- Heel up and under buttock
- Knees up, toe up
- Land on front half of foot (ball of foot) and drive down and back.





Running Uphill



- Positive backward drive of arms
- Hips high
- Terrain guides optimum efficiency and pacing
- Foot lands naturally on forefoot
- Triple extension.





- Controlled
- Active foot adding force where required
- Arms active and used for balance
- Upright or leaning slightly forward
- Hips high
- Active recovery of rear leg.



